

NATALIE E. TENNANT

# **ADMINISTRATIVE LAW DIVISION**

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WEST VIROUSA SECRETARY OF STATE

FORM 1 -- NOTICE OF A PUBLIC HEARING OR COMMENT PERIOD ON A PROPOSED RULE (Page 1)

AGENCY

Education

RULE TYPE Legislative Exempt

AMENDMENT TO EXISTING RULE Yes TITLE-SERIES

126-

RULE NAME Attendance (4110)

081

CITE AUTHORITY W. Va. Code §§29A-3B-1, et seq.: W. Va. Board of Education v. Hechler, 180 W. Va. 451; 376 S.E.2d 839 (1988)

COMMENTS LIMITED TO

Written

DATE OF PUBLIC HEARING

LOCATION OF PUBLIC HEARING

DATE WRITTEN COMMENT PERIOD ENDS Monday, May 16, 2016 4:00 PM

WRITTEN COMMENTS MAY BE MAILED TO

**Heather Hutchens** WVDE Office of Legal Services Capitol Building 6, Room 362 1900 Kanawha Boulevard, East Charleston, West Virginia 25305-0330

BY CHOOSING 'YES', I ATTEST THAT THE PREVIOUS STATEMENTS ARE TRUE AND CORRECT.

Yes

Jill M Newman -- By my signature, I certify that I am the person authorized to file legislative rules, in accordance with West Virginia Code §29A-3-11 and §39A-3-2.



Title-Series: 126-081



Rule Id: 10110





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OFFICE OF WEST VIROSSA SECRETARY OF STATI

# FORM 1 -- NOTICE OF A PUBLIC HEARING OR COMMENT PERIOD ON A PROPOSED RULE (Page 2)

AGENCY

**Education** 

RULE TYPE

Legislative Exempt

AMENDMENT TO EXISTING RULE Yes

Yes TITLE-SERIES

126-

RULE NAME Attendance (4110)

081

CITE AUTHORITY W. Va. Code §§29A-3B-1, et seq.: W. Va. Board of Education v. Hechler, 180 W. Va. 451; 376 S.E.2d 839 (1988)

#### PROVIDE A BRIEF SUMMARY OF YOUR PROPOSAL

This revision brings Policy 4110 in line with legislative changes made in 2014 (HB4003) and 2015 (HB2550). It also limits the allowable deductions that can be applied to the way attendance is measured.

BY CHOOSING 'YES', I ATTEST THAT THE PREVIOUS STATEMENTS ARE TRUE AND CORRECT.

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### FORM 11 -- FISCAL NOTE FOR PROPOSED RULES (Page 1)

AGENCY

Education

RULE TYPE Legislative Exempt

AMENDMENT TO EXISTING RULE Yes TITLE-SERIES

126-

081

RULE NAME Attendance (4110)

CITE AUTHORITY W. Va. Code §§29A-3B-1, et seq.: W. Va. Board of Education v. Hechler, 180 W. Va. 451; 376 S.E.2d 839 (1988)

#### PRIMARY CONTACT

Heather Hutchens WVDE Office of Legal Services 1900 Kanawha Blyd., East, Capitol Building 6 Charleston, STATE ZIP

#### SECONDARY CONTACT

Virginia Harris West Virginia Board of Education 1900 Kanawha Blvd., East, Capitol Building 6 Charleston, STATE SECONDARY ZIP SECONDARY

Jill M Newman -- By my signature, I certify that I am the person authorized to file legislative rules, in accordance with West Virginia Code §29A-3-11 and §39A-3-2.



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FORM 11 -- FISCAL NOTE FOR PROPOSED RULES (Page 1)

AGENCY

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CITE AUTHORITY W. Va. Code §§29A-3B-1, et seq.: W. Va. Board of Education v. Hechler, 180 W. Va. 451; 376 S.E.2d 839 (1988)

SUMMARIZE IN A CLEAR AND CONCISE MANNER WHAT IMPACT THIS MEASURE WILL HAVE ON COSTS AND REVENUES OF STATE GOVERNMENT.

These policy revisions will have no impact on the cost or revenue of state government.

Jill M Newman -- By my signature, I certify that I am the person authorized to file legislative rules, in accordance with West Virginia Code §29A-3-11 and §39A-3-2.

Title-Series: 126-081



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### FORM 11 -- FISCAL NOTE FOR PROPOSED RULES (Page 2)

Education AGENCY

RULE TYPE Legislative Exempt

AMENDMENT TO EXISTING RULE Yes TITLE-SERIES

126-

081

RULE NAME Attendance (4110)

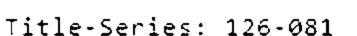
CITE AUTHORITY W. Va. Code §§29A-3B-1, et seq.: W. Va. Board of Education v. Hechler, 180 W. Va. 451; 376 S.E.2d 839 (1988)

FISCAL NOTE DETAIL -- SHOW OVER-ALL EFFECT IN ITEM 1 AND 2 AND, IN ITEM 3, GIVE AN EXPLANATION OF BREAKDOWN BY FISCAL YEAR, INCLUDING LONG-RANGE EFFECT.

Effect Of Proposal	Current Increase/Decrease (use ' - ')	Next Increase/Decrease (use ' - ')	Fiscal Year (Upon Full Implementation)
ESTIMATED TOTAL COST	9	8	9
PERSONAL SERVICES	9	9	9
CURRENT EXPENSES	9	9	9
REPAIRS AND ALTERATIONS	9	9	9
ASSETS	9	8	9
OTHER	9	0	9
ESTIMATED TOTAL REVENUES	9	8	Ø

Jill M Newman -- By my signature, I certify that I am the person authorized to file legislative rules, in accordance with West Virginia Code §29A-3-11 and §39A-3-2.







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FORM 11 -- FISCAL NOTE FOR PROPOSED RULES (Page 3)

AGENCY

Education

RULE TYPE Legislative Exempt

AMENDMENT TO EXISTING RULE Yes TITLE-SERIES

126-

RULE NAME Attendance (4110)

081

CITE AUTHORITY W. Va. Code §§29A-3B-1, et seq.: W. Va. Board of Education v. Hechler, 180 W. Va. 451; 376 S.E.2d 839 (1988)

3. EXPLANATION OF ABOVE ESTIMATES (INCLUDING LONG-RANGE EFFECT). PLEASE INCLUDE ANY INCREASE OR DECREASE IN FEES IN YOUR ESTIMATED TOTAL REVENUES.

These policy revisions will have no impact on the cost or revenue of state government.

Jill M Newman -- By my signature, I certify that I am the person authorized to file legislative rules, in accordance with West Virginia Code §29A-3-11 and §39A-3-2.

Title-Series: 126-081

Rule Id: 10110



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### **ADMINISTRATIVE LAW DIVISION**

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FORM 11 -- FISCAL NOTE FOR PROPOSED RULES (Page 4)

AGENCY

Education

RULE TYPE Legislative Exempt

AMENDMENT TO EXISTING RULE Yes TITLE-SERIES

126-

RULE NAME Attendance (4110)

081

CITE AUTHORITY W. Va. Code §§29A-3B-1, et seq.: W. Va. Board of Education v. Hechler, 180 W. Va. 451; 376 S.E.2d 839 (1988)

PLEASE IDENTIFY ANY AREAS OF VAGUENESS, TECHNICAL DEFECTS, REASONS THE PROPOSED RULE WOULD NOT HAVE A FISCAL IMPACT, AND OR ANY SPECIAL ISSUES NOT CAPTURED ELSEWHERE ON THIS FORM.

These policy revisions will have no impact on the cost or revenue of state government.

BY CHOOSING 'YES', I ATTEST THAT THE PREVIOUS STATEMENTS ARE TRUE AND CORRECT.

Jill M Newman -- By my signature, I certify that I am the person authorized to file legislative rules, in accordance with West Virginia Code §29A-3-11 and §39A-3-2.



Title-Series: 126-081



Rule Id: 10110





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WEST MIROSSA SECRETARY OF STATE

### FORM 12 -- BRIEF SUMMARY AND STATEMENT OF CIRCUMSTANCES (Page 1)

AGENCY Education

RULE TYPE Legislative Exempt AMENDMENT TO EXISTING RULE Yes TITLE-SERIES 126-RULE NAME Attendance (4110) 081

CITE AUTHORITY W. Va. Code §§29A-3B-1, et seq.: W. Va. Board of Education v. Hechler, 180 W. Va. 451; 376 S.E.2d 839 (1988)

SUMMARIZE IN A CLEAR AND CONCISE MANNER CONTENTS OF CHANGES IN RULE AND STATEMENT OF CIRCUMSTANCES REQUIRING THE RULE.

In response to HB4003 (2014), a new section 5.5 is added to the policy. Section 5.5 clarifies that jurisdiction to enforce compulsory school attendance law lies in the county in which a student resides and in the county where the school at which the student is enrolled is located. When the county of residence and enrollment are different, an action to enforce compulsory school attendance may be brought in either county and the magistrates and circuit courts of either county have noncurrent jurisdiction for the trial of offenses arising under W. Va. Code §18-8-4.

In response to HB2550 (2015), sections 4.10 and 5.3 have been revised. Section 4.10 clarifies how excused absences are defined. Section 5.3 of the policy has been revised to clarify the three day written notice, five day written notice and ten day legal notice required as a result of unexcused absences. These changes modify the number of unexcused absences that must occur before parent contact and court involvement. They decreases the number of unexcused absences before a parent is served written notice from five to three. They also decreases the number of unexcused absences before a parent conference is required from ten to five. A complaint to the magistrate is not made until a student has accrued ten total unexcused absences in a school year.

Finally, the policy has been revised in section 4.2 to reduce the number of allowable deductions for schools.

BY CHOOSING 'YES', I ATTEST THAT THE PREVIOUS STATEMENTS ARE TRUE AND CORRECT.

Yes

Jill M Newman -- By my signature, I certify that I am the person authorized to file legislative rules, in accordance with West Virginia Code §29A-3-11 and §39A-3-2.



Title-Series: 126-081



Rule Id: 10110



# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY WEST VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

Policy Number and Title: Policy 4110, Attendance

### Background:

This revision brings Policy 4110 in line with legislative changes made in 2014 (HB4003) and 2015 (HB2550). It also limits the allowable deductions that can be applied to the way attendance is measured.

### **Proposals:**

Revisions to Policy 4110 are being recommended in the following areas:

In response to HB4003 (2014), a new section 5.5 is added to the policy. Section 5.5 clarifies that jurisdiction to enforce compulsory school attendance law lies in the county in which a student resides and in the county where the school at which the student is enrolled is located. When the county of residence and enrollment are different, an action to enforce compulsory school attendance may be brought in either county and the magistrates and circuit courts of either county have noncurrent jurisdiction for the trial of offenses arising under W. Va. Code §18-8-4.

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Finally, the policy has been revised in section 4.2 to reduce the number of allowable deductions for schools.

### Impact:

These policy revisions align Policy 4110 with current code regarding jurisdiction for complaints brought in magistrate court, when parent contact must be made and when complaints are to be brought, and the definition of excused absences. Additionally, changes to the allowable deductions will result in an attendance rate that more accurately reflects when students are present in school and will allow identification of attendance problems/patterns that may require intervention.

# TITLE 126 LEGISLATIVE RULE BOARD OF EDUCATION SERIES 81 ATTENDANCE (4110)

#### §126-81-1. General.

- 1.1. Scope. This rule provides guidelines for the development of local county attendance policies.
- 1.2. Authority. West Virginia Constitution, Article XII, §2, W. Va. Code §§16-3-14, 17B-2-3, 17B-2-5, 18-2-5, 18-5-15, 18-8-1, 18-8-2, 18-8-3, 18-8-4, 18-8-5, 18-8-11 and Subtitle B of Title VII of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11431 et seq.) (hereinafter, McKinney-Vento Act).
  - 1.3. Filing Date. September 9, 2010.
  - 1.4. Effective Date. October 12, 2010.
- 1.5. Repeal of Former Rule. This legislative rule amends W. Va. 126CSR81 West Virginia Board of Education (hereinafter, WVBE) Policy 4110, Attendance, filed January 15—September 9, 2010 and effective February 15 October 12, 2010.

#### §126-81-2. Rationale.

2.1. The WVBE recognizes that a direct relationship exists between students' daily school attendance and academic performance, graduation, and good work habits. This attendance policy promotes students' daily school attendance. Each county shall be required to develop and implement a county attendance policy in accordance with this policy. Daily attendance is necessary for students to meet their schools' academic program standards as each day's learning builds on the work previously completed. While students and parents/guardians have the ultimate responsibility for daily school attendance, the laws of West Virginia require school administrators to enforce compulsory school attendance, and to provide an environment conducive to, and encouraging of, attendance.

#### §126-81-3. Policy Development.

3.1. Each county must provide for input from teachers, principals, attendance directors, parents/guardians, and community leaders when developing or revising the attendance policy. Counties are to conduct an annual attendance evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the policy. County policies will be reviewed by the Office of Education Performance Audits' on-site review teams to ensure compliance with this policy.

#### §126-81-4. Definitions.

- 4.1. Absence Not being physically present in the school facility for any reason.
- 4.2. Allowable Deductions for Schools Absences that result from school approved curricular/co-curricular activities; failure of the bus to run/hazardous conditions; excused student absences; students

not in attendance due to disciplinary measures; and absent students for whom the attendance director has pursued judicial remedies to compel attendance (filed a criminal complaint or juvenile petition) due to provisions in W. Va. Code §18-8-4. Beginning with the 2016-2017 school year, the only allowable deductions will be absences that result from school approved curricular/co-curricular activities, failure of the bus to run/hazardous conditions, students not in attendance due to disciplinary measures and school/county directed placements outside the traditional classroom environment including but not limited to homebound placement and in-school suspension.

- 4.3. Attendance For statistical purposes, attendance will be reported and aggregated to the nearest half day according to the definitions in §126-81-4.3. $\frac{1}{4}$  and §126-81-4.3. $\frac{1}{4}$ .
  - 4.3.a. Full-day attendance means being present at least .74 of the school day.
  - 4.3.b. Half-day attendance means being present at least .50 of the school day.
- 4.4. Attendance Rate The number of days present divided by the number of days of membership, multiplied by one hundred, equals attendance rate for students on the attendance registers in grades K-12.
- 4.5. Awaiting Foster Care Placement Any child or youth who: 1) is in the custody of the West Virginia Department of Health and Human Resources, 2) has been placed in out-of-home care, and 3) is not in a permanent placement. This includes, but is not limited to, children and youth in family foster care, kinship care, emergency shelter care, or in a residential group home.
  - 4.6. Dropout A dropout is an individual student who:
- 4.6.a. was enrolled in school at some time during the previous school year and was not enrolled on October 1 of the current school year; or
- 4.6.b. was not enrolled on October 1 of the previous school year although expected to be in membership (i.e., was not reported as a dropout the year before); and
- 4.6.c. has not graduated from high school, obtained a <u>Test Assessing Secondary Completion</u> General Educational Development Certificate (hereinafter, GED TASC) diploma, or completed a state- or district-approved education program; and
  - 4.6.d. does not meet any of the following exclusionary conditions:
- 4.6.d.1. transfer to another public school district, private school, registered home school, or state- or district-approved education program;
  - 4.6.d.2. Temporary school-recognized absence due to suspension or illness; or
  - 4.6.d.3. death.
- 4.7. Dropout Date For students of compulsory school attendance age seventeen (17) or older, the dropout date is defined as  $t_{\underline{I}}$  he school day after the student's dropout's last day of attendance.

- 4.8. Enrollment A student is officially enrolled when one of the following conditions occur:
  - 4.8.a. student was enrolled the previous year;
  - 4.8.b. student appears at school to enroll with or without a parent/guardian; or
  - 4.8.c. student and/or parent/guardian appears at school to enroll with or without records.
- 4.9. Enrollment Count A status count that reports the number of students on the attendance register as required by the West Virginia Department of Education (hereinafter, WVDE).
  - 4.10. Excused Student Absences Excused Student Absences include:
- <u>4.10.a</u>. Absences that result from school-approved curricular/co-curricular activities; failure of the bus to run/hazardous conditions, SAT Plan, IEP or 504 Plan <u>meetings</u>; and other county board approved excused absences.
  - 4.10.b. Personal illness or injury of the student or in the family.
  - 4.10.c. Medical or entail appointment with written excuse from physician or dentist.
- 4.10.ad. "Documented chronic medical conditions" means any physical or mental condition that may require multiple or regular absences. This-These conditions must be documented annually with a valid physician's note that explains the condition and anticipated impact on attendance. The necessity for the absences must be approved and reviewed quarterly by the SAT, IEP, or 504 team (See §126-81-5.3.3.d c.4.). Such absence(s) shall be considered an allowable deduction for purposes of §126-81-5.2.
- 4.10.e. Participation in homebound or hospital instruction due to an illness or injury or other extraordinary circumstances that warrants home or hospital confinement.
- 4.10.bf. "Documented disabilities" means consisting of any mental or physical impairments that substantially limits one or more major life activities and is are documented annually with a valid physician's note that explains the disability and the anticipated impact on attendance. The necessity for the absences must be approved and reviewed quarterly by the SAT, IEP, or 504 team (See §126-81-5.3.3.d c.4.). Such absence(s) shall be considered an allowable deduction for purposes of §126-81-5.2.
  - 4.10.g. Calamity, such as fire or flood.
  - 4.10.h. Death in the family.
  - 4.10.i. Judicial obligation or court appearance involving the student.
  - 4.10.j. Military requirements for students enlisted or enlisting in the military.
  - 4.10.k. Personal or academic circumstances approved by the principal, and
- 4.10.l. Such other situations as may be further determined by the county board: *Provided*, That absences of students with disabilities shall be in accordance with the Individuals with Disabilities

<u>Education Improvement Act of 2004 and the federal and state regulations adopted in compliance therewith.</u>

- 4.11. "Unexcused absence" shall be any absence not specifically included in the definition of "excused absence".
- 4.12. Homeless Children and Youths as defined in the McKinney-Vento Act means individuals who lack a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence and includes:
- 4.1112.a. children and youths who are sharing the housing of other persons due to loss of housing, economic hardship, or a similar reason; are living in motels, hotels, trailer parks, or camping grounds due to the lack of alternative adequate accommodations; are living in emergency or transitional shelters; are abandoned in hospitals; or are awaiting foster care placement;
- 4.112.b. designed for or ordinarily used as a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings;
- 4.1112.c. children and youths who are living in cars, parks, public spaces, abandoned buildings, substandard housing, bus or train stations, or similar settings; and
- 4.112.d. migratory children who qualify as homeless because the children or youth are living in circumstances as described in the above descriptions.
  - 4.1213. Membership Days The days present plus the days absent.
- 4.1314. School of Origin As defined in the McKinney-Vento Act is the school that the child or youth attended when permanently housed or the school in which the child or youth was last enrolled.
- 4.1415. Transfer A process by which a student ends enrollment or attendance in one location and begins enrollment or attendance in a second location (e.g., within a county, between counties, or out-of-state). This can be evidenced through a transcript request or other documentation that the student is continuing elementary or secondary education.

#### §126-81-5. Responsibilityies.

- 5.1. The WVBE has the responsibility to encourage daily attendance and mandate that county school systems adequately address student absences including tardiness.
- 5.2. The WVBE has responsibility for defining allowable deductions for purposes of state attendance reports and statistics. Schools shall not be held accountable for absences resulting from allowable deductions. These absences shall not be calculated in the school's/county's attendance rate.
  - 5.3. Each county board of education shall:
- 5.3.a. employ a certified county director of school attendance as required by W. Va. Code §18-8-3.
  - 5.3.b. support and require the county attendance director to implement and execute the duties

as defined in W. Va. Code §18-8-4:

- 5.3.b.1. The county attendance director and his/her assistants shall diligently promote regular school attendance. They shall ascertain reasons for <u>unexcused</u> absences from school of students of compulsory school age and students who remain enrolled beyond the compulsory school age <u>birthday</u> and take such steps as are, in their discretion, best calculated to encourage the attendance of <u>students</u> and to impart upon the parents and guardians the importance of attendance and the <u>seriousness of failing to attend school regularly.</u>
- 5.3.b.2. In the case of five (5) three (3) total unexcused absences of a child student during a school year, the attendance director or his/her assistant shall serve written notice to the parent, guardian, or custodian of such child the student that the attendance of such child the student at school is required and that if the student has five (5) unexcused absences, a conference with the principal or other designated representative will be required. within ten (10) days; the time frame as specified in W. Va. Code §18-8-4(b) of receipt of the notice the parent, guardian, or custodian, accompanied by the child, shall report in person to the school the child attends for a conference with the principal or other designated representative of the school in order to discuss and correct the circumstances causing the unexcused absences of the child.
- 5.3.b.3. In the case five (5) total unexcused absences, the attendance director or assistant shall serve written notice to the parent, guardian or custodian of the student that within five (5) days of receipt of the notice the parent, guardian or custodian, accompanied by the student, shall report in person to the school the student attends for a conference with the principal or other designated representative of the school in order to discuss and correct the circumstances causing the unexcused absences of the student, including the adjustment of unexcused absences based upon such meeting.
- 5.3.b.4. If the parent, guardian, or custodian does not comply, then In the case of ten (10) total unexcused absences of a student during a school year, the attendance director or assistant shall make complaint against the parent, guardian, or custodian before a magistrate of the county. If it appears from the complaint that there is a probable cause to believe that an offense has been committed and that the accused has committed it, a summons or a warrant for the arrest of the accused shall issue to any officer authorized by law to serve the summons or to arrest persons charged with offenses against the state. More than one parent, guardian or custodian may be charged in a complaint. Initial service of the summons or warrant issued pursuant to the provisions of this section W. Va. Code §18-8-4 shall be attempted within ten (10) calendar days of the receipt of the summons or warrant and subsequent attempts at service shall continue until the summons or warrant is executed or until the end of the school term during which the complaint is made, whichever is later.
- 5.3.b.5. When calculating unexcused absences for the purpose of making complaints against a parent, guardian, or custodian before a magistrate, unexcused absences resulting from suspensions or expulsions from school shall not be considered.
- 5.3.b.<u>6</u>. The magistrate court clerk, or the clerk of the circuit court performing the duties of the magistrate court as authorized in section eight (8), article one (1), chapter fifty (50) of this code [W. Va. Code §50-1-8], shall assign the case to a magistrate within ten (10) days of execution of the summons or warrant. The hearing shall be held within twenty (20) days of the assignment to the magistrate, subject to lawful continuance. The magistrate shall provide to the accused at least ten (10) days advance notice of the date, time, and place of the hearing.

- 5.3.b.7. When any doubt exists as to the age of a student absent from school, the attendance director has authority to require a properly attested birth certificate or an affidavit from the parent, guardian, or custodian of the student, stating age of the student. In the performance of\_his or her duties, the county attendance director has authority to take without warrant any student absent from school in violation of the provisions of this article and to place the student in the school in which he or she is or should be enrolled.
- 5.3.b.8. All attendance directors hired for more than two-hundred days (200) may be assigned other duties determined by the superintendent during the period in excess of two-hundred (200) days. The county attendance director is responsible under direction of the county superintendent for efficiently administering school attendance in the county.
- 5.3.b.9. In addition to those duties directly relating to the administration of attendance, the county attendance director and assistant director also shall perform the following duties: 1) Assist in directing the taking of the school census to see that it is taken at the time and in the manner provided by law; 2) Confer with principals and teachers on the comparison of school census and enrollment for the detection of possible non-enrollees; 3) Cooperate with existing state and federal agencies charged with enforcing child labor laws; 4) Promote attendance in the county by compiling data for schools and by furnishing suggestions and recommendations for publication through school bulletins and the press, or in such manner as the county superintendent may direct; 5) Participate in school teachers' conferences with parents and students; 6) Assist in such other ways as the county superintendent may direct for improving school attendance; and 7) Make home visits of students who have excessive unexcused absences, as provided above, or if requested by the chief administrator, principal, or assistant principal.
- 5.3.b.10. The attendance director shall serve as the liaison for homeless children and youth as defined in W. Va. Code §18-8-4. As defined in McKinney-Vento Act, as the liaison for homeless children and youth, the attendance director is required to:
- 5.3.b.810.A. ensure that public notice of the educational rights of students in homeless situations is disseminated where children and youths receive services.
- 5.3.b.10.B. ensure that parents or guardians are informed of educational and related opportunities available to their children, and are provided with meaningful opportunities to participate in the education of their children.
- 5.3.b.10.C. ensure that parents or guardians are informed of, and assisted in accessing, all transportation services for their children, including to the school of origin.
- 5.3.b.10.D. help unaccompanied youth choose and enroll in a school, after considering the youth's wishes, and provide the youth with notice of his or her right to appeal the school district's decision.
- 5.3.b.10.E. immediately assist in obtaining immunizations or record of immunizations or other medical records for those students who do not have them, and assure that students are enrolled in school while the records are being obtained.

- 5.3.b.10.F. ensure that homeless children and youths are identified by school personnel and through coordination activities with other entities and agencies.
- 5.3.b.10.G. ensure that homeless children and youths enroll in, and have a full and equal opportunity to succeed in, schools of that local educational agency.
- 5.3.b.10.H. ensure that homeless families, children, and youths receive educational services for which such families, children, and youths are eligible, including Head Start and Even Start programs and preschool programs administered by the local educational agency, and referrals to health care services, dental services, mental health services, and other appropriate services.
- 5.3.b.10.I. ensure that enrollment disputes are mediated as outlined in Paragraph (3)(E) of the McKinney-Vento Act.
- 5.3.b.11. The attendance director shall file with the county superintendent and county board of education, at the close of each month, a report showing activities of the school attendance office and the status of attendance in the county at the time due to provisions in W. Va. Code §18-8-4.
- 5.3.c. support and require the school principal to implement and execute the duties as defined in W. Va. Code §18-8-5:
  - 5.3.c.1. The principal shall compare school numbers with school enrollment monthly.
- 5.3.c.2. The principal shall contact any parent, guardian, or custodian of the student and hold a meeting with such person and the student when the enrolled student has accumulated five (5) unexcused absences from attendance. In the case five (5) total unexcused absences, the attendance director or assistant shall serve written notice to the parent, guardian or custodian of the student that within five (5) days of receipt of the notice the parent, guardian or custodian, accompanied by the student, shall report in person to the school the student attends for a conference with the principal or other designated representative of the school in order to discuss and correct the circumstances causing the unexcused absences of the student, including the adjustment of unexcused absences based upon such meeting.
- 5.3.c.3. It shall be the duty of the principal, administrative head, or other chief administrator of each school, whether public or private, to make prompt reports to the county attendance director, or proper assistant, of all cases of unexcused absences arising within the school which require the services of an attendance worker.
- 5.3.c.4. A student whose educational services are guided by an existing SAT plan, IEP, or 504 plan may warrant special consideration when a pattern of multiple, single, or chronic absences exist. The child's current status should be reviewed by the SAT, IEP, or 504 team as deemed appropriate and in accordance with state and federal laws.
- 5.4. Each parent, guardian, or custodian be responsible for fully cooperating in and completing the enrollment process by providing: immunization documentation (W. Va. Code §16-3-4), copy of a certified birth certificate or affidavit (W. Va. Code §18-2-5c), signed suspension and expulsion document (W. Va. Code §18-5-15), and any other documents required by federal, state, and/or local policies or code.

5.5. Jurisdiction to enforce compulsory school attendance law lies in the county in which a student resides and in the county where the school at which the student is enrolled is located. When the county of residence and enrollment are different, an action to enforce compulsory school attendance may be brought in either county and the magistrates and circuit courts of either county have noncurrent jurisdiction for the trial of offenses arising under W. Va. Code §18-8-4.

#### §126-81-6. County Attendance Policy Components.

- 6.1. Each county's attendance policy shall address the following components:
  - 6.1.a. Philosophy: A philosophy declaring the board's intent to increase attendance by:
- 6.1.a.1. creating a positive safe environment conducive to learning and committed to helping students develop responsibility, self-discipline, and other good work habits.
- 6.1.a.2. developing a system enlisting parental/guardian support for daily school attendance by students.
  - 6.1.b. Principles of Operation: County school districts are responsible for:
- 6.1.b.1. appointing a designated school attendance coordinator (principal, or designee) who collects classroom attendance data and makes appropriate referrals to the county attendance director.
- 6.1.b.2. reporting student attendance information which reflects the allowable deductions as defined by the WVBE.
- 6.1.b.3. defining excused and unexcused absences in compliance with W. Va. Code §18-8-1 and §18-8-2 and attendance in W. Va. 126CSR42, WVBE Policy 2510, Assuring the Quality of Education: Regulations for Education Programs (hereinafter Policy 2510); provided, however, that no county may require more than a parental excuse for absences resulting from a documented chronic medical condition or a documented disability as defined in §126-81-4.10.4d. and §126-81-4.10.2e.
- 6.1.b.4. defining extenuating circumstances for absences which may require homebound/hospital instruction as outlined in Policy 2510.
  - 6.1.b.5. setting reasonable preventive measures and consequences for student tardiness.
  - 6.1.b.6. submitting each revision of the county attendance policy to the WVDE for approval.
- 6.1.b.7. assuring that a student may not be suspended solely for failure to attend class. Other methods of discipline may include, but are not limited to, detention, extra class time, or alternative class settings.
  - 6.1.b.8. reporting all school dropouts to the WVDE.
  - 6.1.c. Development of Processes and Procedures: County school districts are responsible for:

- 6.1.c.1. developing a process to notify students and their parents/guardians of the county attendance policy and their responsibility and accountability for regular school attendance.
- 6.1.c.2. developing procedures and reasonable timelines requiring students with excused and unexcused absences to make up school work.
- 6.1.c.3. requiring a student maintain satisfactory attendance (satisfactory being defined as no unexcused absences) during one complete semester following the revocation of his/her driver's license. (Refer to §126-81-7.)
  - 6.1.c.4. developing an attendance appeal process for students and parents/guardians.
- 6.1.d. Maintenance of Records: Accurate attendance records and related documentation shall be maintained for every student enrolled in public school.
- 6.1.d.1. An up-to-date daily register/record of attendance for every student must be maintained.
- 6.1.d.2. There must be written procedures for: 1) notifying parents/guardians about absences, 2) monitoring absences, and 3) notifying the county attendance director.
- 6.1.d.3. Students who are physically absent from school must be documented as absent. This record may become a legal document.
- 6.1.e. Preventive and Corrective Measures: designed to meet the developmental needs of students, preventive, and corrective measures should include:
- 6.1.e.1. developing preventive and educational procedures including: incentives<sub> $\overline{z}$ </sub> to maintain and improve attendance and reduce tardiness.
- 6.1.e.2. procedures for notification of parents/guardians of absences and procedures for securing parent/guardian involvement to improve student attendance.
  - 6.1.e.3. procedures for providing adequate counseling for problems related to attendance.
  - 6.1.e.4. procedures for interagency involvement.
- 6.1.e.5. alternative plans and programs that are positive in nature and encourage improved school attendance.
- 6.1.e.6. assurances that students with a pattern of excessive absenteeism are referred to appropriate student assistance teams/programs (Policy 2510 and W. Va. 126CSR13, WVBE Policy 2320, Process for Improving Education: Performance Based Accreditation System) for appropriate intervention(s), and that these interventions have been reviewed to determine effectiveness.

#### §126-81-7. School Attendance as Condition of Licensing for Privilege of Operation of Motor Vehicle.

7.1. Any student at least fifteen, but less than eighteen years of age, who is properly enrolled in a

West Virginia public school, or who is a West Virginia resident enrolled in an out-of-state school, or who is properly enrolled in an Exemption A, B, or K non-public school may request from the attendance director or chief administrator of the appropriate school system documentation of enrollment/attendance status. This documentation must be provided on a form approved by the WVDE for presentation to the West Virginia Division of Motor Vehicles (hereinafter, WVDMV) when making application for, or reinstatement of an instruction permit or license to operate a motor vehicle.

7.2. In accordance with the provisions of W. Va. Code §17B-2-3 and §17B-2-5, the WVDVM shall deny a license or instruction permit for the operation of a motor vehicle to any person under the age of eighteen who does not at the time of application present a diploma or other certificate of graduation issued to the person from a secondary high school of this state or any other state, or documentation that the person: 1) is enrolled and making satisfactory progress in a course leading to a GED from a state approved institution or organization, or has obtained such certificate; 2) is enrolled in a secondary school of this state; 3) is a West Virginia resident enrolled in an out-of-state school; 4) is excused from such requirement due to circumstances beyond his or her control; or 5) is enrolled in an institution of higher education as a full-time student in this state or any other state.

7.3. No later than five days after following appropriate due process from the date of withdrawal, the attendance director or chief administrator of the school system shall notify the WVDMV of the withdrawal from school of any student fifteen years of age, but less than eighteen years of age, except as provided in W. Va. Code §18-8-11(d).

7.1. For the purposes of this section and pursuant to W. Va. Code §18-8-11, withdrawal is defined as more than ten consecutive, or fifteen days total, unexcused absences during a school year. Suspension or expulsion from school or imprisonment in a jail or a West Virginia correctional facility is not a circumstance beyond the control of the person. If suspended, the WVDMV may not reinstate a license before the end of the semester following that in which the withdrawal occurred.

7.5. If a student's withdrawal from school is beyond the control of the student and such student is applying for a license, the attendance director or chief administrator of the school system, shall provide the student with documentation to present to the WVDMV to excuse the student from the provisions of W. Va. Code §18-8-11(d). The school district superintendent (or the appropriate school official of any private secondary school), with the assistance of the county attendance director, or any other staff or school personnel, shall be the sole judge of whether such withdrawal is due to circumstances beyond the control of such person.

#### §126-81-87. Severability.

<u>87.1.</u> If any provision of this rule or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of this rule.

### POLICY 4110, Attendance

**COMMENT PERIOD ENDS: May 16, 2016** 

#### **COMMENT RESPONSE FORM**

**NOTICE:** Comments, as submitted, shall be filed with the West Virginia Secretary of State's Office and open for public inspection and copying for a period of not less than five years.

Name:	Organization:	
Title:		
City:	State	e:
Please check the box below that best de	escribes your role.	
<ul> <li>□ School System Superintendent</li> <li>□ Principal</li> <li>□ Professional Support Staff</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>□ School System Staff</li> <li>□ Teacher</li> <li>□ Service Personnel</li> </ul>	<ul><li>□ Parent/Family</li><li>□ Business/Industry</li><li>□ Community Member</li></ul>
COMN	MENTS/SUGGESTIONS	
§126-81-3. Policy Development.		
§126-81-4. Definitions.		

§126-81-5. Responsibilities.
§126-81-7. School Attendance as a Condition of Licensing for Privilege of Operation of Motor Vehicle
(This section is being removed as it is contained in a separate policy, Policy 4150 - Student Driver Eligibility Certificate)

Please direct all comments to:

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